

# International Symposium on Communication Technologies and Road Safety "Distraction in Traffic: The Dutch Case" Joop Goos, PRI President



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La Prévention Routière Internationale PRI International Road Safety Organisation

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# **DUTCH ROAD SAFETY POLICY**

- Started in the Seventies
- Based on accidents
- Very successful







# **DUTCH FIGURES**

• 1972: 3.460 traffic deaths

• 2013: 570 traffic deaths

• In 40 years: decrease of 83,5%

• Serious injuries in 2013: 20.000







#### **DUTCH ROAD SAFETY POLICY**

- 1972: Strong political decisions
- Special Road Safety Directorate as Lead Agency
- National RS Plan + Targeted Program
- Allocation of Budgets
- Measures (seatbelts, alcohol, speeding, etc.)
- Decentralization
- Road Safety Network (Authorities, NGOs, research institutes, business community)
- Dutch Traffic Safety Association & Youth Organization "TEAM ALERT"





# **DUTCH APPROACH SUCCESSFUL: WHY?**

- Tenacity and Perseverance
- Vision of Sustainable Safe System
- Constant Priority and Evaluation
- Shared Responsibility







# BUT.....

- Success in the past is no guarantee for the future!
- Most effective measures already taken
- New challenges
  - Drugs (in combination with alcohol)
  - Fatigue
  - Distraction (car drivers, cyclists and pedestrians)







#### **DUTCH FACTS ABOUT DISTRACTION**

- 8 million Dutch has a smartphone; 50% of them are using their cell in traffic
- 50% Dutch cyclists read messages while cycling and 35% send messages
- Risk of an accident is 25 times higher when car drivers are texting
- Use of smartphone in traffic causes in Netherlands dozens of fatalities and hundreds of injuries
- 1 out of 3 car drivers uses sometimes their smartphone for e-mail and social media





## **DISTRACTION AND RISKS**

- Mentally (thoughts to the message/music)
- Visually (looking at the screen)
- Physically (steering with one hand)
- Auditory (distraction by ringtones, voice, sound)







# **DISTRACTION AND CONSEQUENCES**

- Longer reaction time = Longer breaking distance
- TRL 2011: 0.4 seconds longer = 5m (50km/h), 11m (100km/h) and 14m (130km/h)
- Not paying attention for 3 seconds:
   At 50km/h: 42 meters; At 120km/h: 100 meters







#### **DUTCH POLICY RELATED TO DISTRACTION**

- Hand held use is prohibited. Fine: 220 Euro
- Hands Free is allowed if not leading to unsafe behavior (art.5: general safety article)
- Points in Point System
- Policy of Discouragement for pedestrians an cyclists
- Driver Education and Advanced Training
- Education at (secondary) schools
- Communication Campaigns and Police Enforcement





# **INCLUSIVE COMMUNICATION CAMPAIGN**

- Initiative of Ministry of Infrastructure & Environment
- Team with many players/stakeholders
- Dutch Traffic Safety Association: fleet owners, telecom providers, local actions with volunteers
- Automobile Club: publicity in magazines and website
- Youth Organization: programs at secondary schools, actions through social media, local actions
- Provinces/Municipalities: posters, bill boards, publicity in local newspapers
- Telecom Providers: online and social media
- Police: Enforcement and intensive controls during campaign





## **ROLE OF MINISTRY IN CAMPAIGN**

- Coordinator and providing umbrella
- Online/viral campaign/Game
- TV spots/Radio campaign
- Billboards along the highways
- Dynamic Information Portals above the highways
- Free Publicity





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# **PARTS OF THE CAMPAIGN**

Billboards









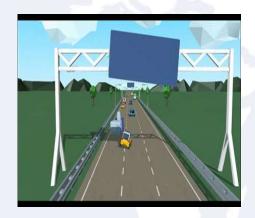




# **PARTS OF THE CAMPAIGN**

Online/Viral Campaign/Game









# **PARTS OF THE CAMPAIGN**

TV Spots









# THE TV AND ONLINE SPOTS











# **RELATED TV COMMERCIALS**

- Liz Marks Texting & Driving Story
- http://youtu.be/t7911kgJJZc
- From One Second to the Next
- http://youtu.be/Xk1vCqfYpos
- The surprisingly dangerous history of the selfie
- http://youtu.be/RBDtnw4-O9I



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# SHOKRAN! QUESTIONS?

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